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OPINION COMMITTEE

District Attorney
9th Judicial District

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January 22, 2002

Hon. John Cornyn
Attorney General
Supreme Court Building
P.O. Box 12548

Attn:

Open Government Section, Opinion Committee

Re:

Jurisdiction of Water District Peace Officers

Dear Attorney General Cornyn:

Austin, TX 78711-2548

This request asks for an opinion on whether peace officers contracted by a Water District under Tex. Water Code § 49.216 may issue traffic citations for traffic violations committed on public areas encompassed by a drainage district.

Section 49.216(a) of the Water Code provides in pertinent part:

- (a) A district may contract for or employ its own peace officers with power to make arrests when necessary to prevent or abate the commission of:
 - (1) any offense against the rules of the district when the offense or threatened offense occurs on any land, water, or easement owned or controlled by the district;
 - (2) any offense involving injury or detriment to any property owned or controlled by the district; and
 - (3) any offense against the laws of the state.

Tex. Water Code Ann. § 49.216(a) (Vernon 2000).

Article 14.03(g) of the Code of Criminal Procedure provides in pertinent part:

A peace officer listed in Subdivision (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), Article 2.12, who is licensed under Chapter 415, Government Code, and is outside of the officer's jurisdiction may arrest without a warrant a person who commits any offense within the officer's presence or view, except that an officer who is outside the officer's jurisdiction may arrest a person for a violation of Subtitle C, Title 7, Transportation Code, only if the officer is listed in Subdivision (4), Article 2.12.

Tex. Code Crim. Proc. Ann. art. 14.03(g) (Vernon Supp. 2002) (emphasis added).

The City of Oak Ridge North has contracted with the Montgomery County Drainage District No. 6 to provide law enforcement services in the District pursuant to section 49.126 of the Water Code. Substantial portions of the Drainage District lie within unincorporated areas in the jurisdiction of the Montgomery County Sheriff's Office.

In the course of executing their contract with the Drainage District, City of Oak Ridge Officers travel the public roads in the District and see traffic offenses. Do the Oak Ridge Officers have jurisdiction, pursuant to their contract under the Water Code, to write citations for traffic offenses committed on the public roads in the District?

Your opinion on this issue will be greatly appreciated. Please call First Assistant District Attorney David Bluestein at (936) 539-7800, or Assistant District Attorney Gail McConnell at (936) 539-7907, if you have questions or need additional information.

Sincerely

Michael A. McDougal

District Attorney

cc:

Mr. Andy Walters Chief of Police City of Oak Ridge